

Chain of Generations - baby boomers and interaction between generations

Background information

1. Are you?

Female1
Male.....2

2. What is your current marital status?

Unmarried.....1
Cohabitation.....2
Married.....3
Registered partnership.....4
Divorced5
Widowed6

If you have husband or partner (in future he/she will be called spouse), answer also to the questions 3-5 behalf of him/her.

3. a. In which year were you born?
19____

b. In which year were your spouse born?
19____

4.a Which of the following describes your current situation best? Are you:

Choose only one option.

Working1
Unemployed.....2
Student3
Part-time retired.....4
Retired by age or working years.....5
In disability pension or long-term sick.....6
Taking care of own children under 15 years7
Taking care of aged, sick or disabled relative.....8
Some other9

b. Which of the following describes your spouse's current situation best? Is he/she?

Choose only one option.

Working1
Unemployed.....2
Student.....3
Part-time retired.....4
Retired by age or working years.....5
In disability pension or long-term sick.....6
Taking care of own children under 15 years.....7
Taking care of aged, sick or disabled relative....8
Some other9

5.a What is the highest degree of education you have completed? Is it:

Choose only one option.

Part of elementary school or less.....1
Elementary school.....2
Baccalaureate.....3
Vocational school or other vocational degree.....4
Vocational college-level training.....5
University of applied science or other lower university degree.....6
Master's degree.....7
Licentiate's or doctor's degree.....8
Some other9

b. What is the highest degree of education your spouse has completed? Is it:

Choose only one option.

Part of elementary school or less.....1
Elementary school.....2
Baccalaureate.....3
Vocational school or other vocational degree.....4
Vocational college-level training5
University of applied science or other lower university degree.....6
Master's degree.....7
Licentiate's or doctor's degree.....8
Some other.....9

6. What is your current living arrangement?

You can choose multiple options.

- I live alone1
- I live with my spouse (married or cohabiting)2
- I live with my child/children.....3
- I live with my parent/parents4
- I live with my spouse's parent/parents5
- I live with someone else.....6

7. At what age did you move away from your childhood home?

- I moved away around _____ years old.....1
- I still live at my childhood home.....2

8. How do you regard your health?

- Very good1
- Good2
- Fair3
- Poor4
- Very poor.....5

9. Do you have some long-term health problem, disease or permanent disability?

- Yes.....1 If yes, which _____
- No2

10. What is your net income per month, after taxes have been reduced?

Take into account all your regular incomes after taxation, such as earned and capital incomes, pensions and other social security benefits (e.g. housing benefit).

About _____ euros per month

11. How do you consider your own economic situation? Are you:

- Wealthy1
- Comfortably off2
- Middle-income.....3
- Low-income.....4

12. How happy you consider yourself nowadays?

Circle the number that best describes how happy or unhappy you are.

- 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
- Very unhappy Neither happy nor unhappy Very happy

13. How important is religion in your life?

- Very important.....1
- Somewhat important2
- Not so important3
- Not important at all.....4

14. Have you in the last 12 months:
You can choose multiple options.

- Gave money to some voluntary organization
(The Red Cross, Finn Church Aid).....1
- Gave clothes or items to fundraising.....2
- Gave money to beggar.....3
- Done voluntary work.....4
- None of these.....5

Children

If you and your spouse neither have living children, please move to the question 18.

15. How many children you and your spouse have altogether?
Write the number of the children to the line.

- a) We have _____ children altogether, from which:
- b) Are shared children _____
- c) Exclusively my children _____
- d) Exclusively my spouse's children _____

If you and your spouse have more than four children, answer behalf of the four oldest.
Write down answers in the age order of the children.

16. Sex of the child?

	Girl	Boy
a) The oldest child	1	2
b) The second oldest child	1	2
c) The third oldest child	1	2
d) The fourth oldest child	1	2

17. What is the year of birth of your child?

- a) My oldest child was born in: _____
- b) My second oldest child was born in: _____
- c) My third oldest child was born in: _____
- d) My fourth oldest child was born in: _____

Your and your spouse's parents

Question 18 concerns also dead parents.

18. Are your parents/your spouse's parents alive?

	Yes	No	
a) Mum	1	2	-> She died in (approx.) : _____
b) Dad	1	2	-> He died in (approx.) : _____
c) My spouse's mum	1	2	-> She died in (approx.) : _____
d) My spouse's dad	1	2	-> He died in (approx.) : _____

Following questions concern only your and your spouse's parents that are alive. If both yours and your current spouse's parents are dead, please move to the question 36.

19. In which year were your/your spouse's parents born?

- a) My mum was born in (approx.): _____
- b) My dad was born in (approx.): _____
- c) My spouse's mum was born in (approx.): _____
- d) My spouse's dad was born in (approx.): _____

20. Is he/she your/your spouse's biological parent?

	Yes	No	I don't know
a) Mum	1	2	3
b) Dad	1	2	3
c) Spouse's mum	1	2	3
d) Spouse's dad	1	2	3

21. How do you consider his/hers economic situation?

Is he/she:

	Wealthy	Comfortably off	Middle-income	Low-income
a) Mum	1	2	3	4
b) Dad	1	2	3	4
c) Spouse's mum	1	2	3	4
d) Spouse's dad	1	2	3	4

22. How far away he/she lives from you?

- a) Mum about _____ km away
- b) Dad about _____ km away
- c) Spouse's mum about _____ km away
- d) Spouse's dad about _____ km away

23. How do you consider his/hers health?

	Very good	Good	Fair	Poor	Very poor	Can't say
a) Mum	1	2	3	4	5	9
b) Dad	1	2	3	4	5	9
c) Spouse's mum	1	2	3	4	5	9
d) Spouse's dad	1	2	3	4	5	9

24. In the last 12 months, how often you have had contact with each other personally, by phone or by e-mail/through internet?

	Not once	Less than once a month	About 1-3 times per month	Once a week	Daily or several times per week
a) Mum	0	1	2	3	4
b) Dad	0	1	2	3	4
c) Spouse's mum	0	1	2	3	4
d) Spouse's dad	0	1	2	3	4

25. How close do you feel with him/her?

	Very close	Close	Neither close nor distant	Distant	Very Distant
a) Mum	1	2	3	4	5
b) Dad	1	2	3	4	5
c) Spouse's mum	1	2	3	4	5
d) Spouse's dad	1	2	3	4	5

26. Disagreements between close people can lead to contradictions. Have you had contradictions with him/her? How often?

	Never	Rarely	Occasionally	Often
a) With my mum	1	2	3	4
b) With my dad	1	2	3	4
c) With my spouse's mum	1	2	3	4
d) With my spouse's dad	1	2	3	4

Next we will ask about unpaid childcare help and unpaid practical help and financial support that you have RECEIVED from your and your spouse's parents.

Questions 27-31 concern childcare help from your and your spouse's parents. If you don't have children, please move to the question 32.

27. In the last 12 months, has he/she taken care of your children? How often?

	Not once	1-6 times	7-12 times	13-25 times	26-50 times	More than 50 times
a) Mum	1	2	3	4	5	6
b) Dad	1	2	3	4	5	6
c) Spouse's mum	1	2	3	4	5	6
d) Spouse's dad	1	2	3	4	5	6

28. In the last 2 weeks, how many hours did he/she take care of your children altogether?

- a) Mum around _____ hours
b) Dad around _____ hours
c) Spouse's mum around _____ hours
d) Spouse's dad around _____ hours

29. The amount and need for childcare help can vary a lot. If you want to tell about the childcare help you have received from your and your spouse's parents, you can do it here:

30. Have you ever felt the need to restrict this grandparent's communication with grandchild?

	No	Yes
a) Mum	1	2
b) Dad	1	2
c) Spouse's mum	1	2
d) Spouse's dad	1	2

31. Do you want to tell, why you have possibly felt the need to restrict grandparent's communication with grandchild?

32. In the last 12 months, have you received other practical help from him/her? How often?
*By practical help we mean helping with housework, yard work, home repairs, using technology etc.
 The questions about financial help will be presented later on.*

	Not once	Less than once a month	About 1-3 times per month	Once a week	Daily or several times per week
a) From my mum	0	1	2	3	4
b) From my dad	0	1	2	3	4
c) From my spouse's mum	0	1	2	3	4
d) From my spouse's dad	0	1	2	3	4

33. In the last 12 months, have you received financial support from him/her? How much in total?
*By financial support we mean giving money or covering costs e.g. from schooling, purchases or travels.
 Here we don't mean loans or inheritances.*

	No	Yes	<i>if yes:</i>	In total 250 euros or less	In total over 250 euros
a) From my mum	1	2		1	2
b) From my dad	1	2		1	2
c) From my spouse's mum	1	2		1	2
d) From my spouse's dad	1	2		1	2

Next we will ask about unpaid help with care, unpaid practical help and financial support that you have GIVEN to your and your spouse's parents.

34. In the last 12 months, have you given other practical help to him/her? How often?

By practical help we mean helping with housework, yard work, home repairs, using technology etc. Don't take into account help with care since we already asked about it. The questions about financial help will be presented later on.

	Not once	Less than once a month	About 1-3 times per month	Once a week	Daily or several times per week
a) To mum	0	1	2	3	4
b) To dad	0	1	2	3	4
c) To spouse's mum	0	1	2	3	4
d) To spouse's dad	0	1	2	3	4

35. In the last 12 months, have you given financial support to him/her? How much in total?

By financial support we mean giving money or covering costs e.g. from schooling, purchases or travels. Here we don't mean loans or inheritances.

	No	Yes if yes:	In total 250 euros or less	In total over 250 euros
a) To mum	1	2	1	2
b) To dad	1	2	1	2
c) To spouse's mum	1	2	1	2
d) To spouse's dad	1	2	1	2

Siblings

If you have no siblings, please move to the question 61.

36. How many siblings do you have/have had?

- a) In total _____ siblings, from which:
 b) _____ sisters and
 c) _____ brothers

37. Where do you come in the family, e.g. third child (order by age)?

_____.

Next we will ask (38-60) information about your living siblings. If you have no living siblings, please move to the question 61. If you have more than 4 living siblings, fill information only from four of the oldest.

38. In which year were your sibling born?

- a) My oldest sibling was born in (approx.): _____
 b) My second oldest sibling was born in (approx.): _____
 c) My third oldest sibling was born in (approx.): _____
 d) My fourth oldest sibling was born in (approx.): _____

39. Sex of your sibling?

	Female	Male
a) Oldest sibling	1	2
b) Second oldest sibling	1	2
c) Third oldest sibling	1	2
d) Fourth oldest sibling	1	2

40. Do you have with him/her:

	Shared mum and dad	Shared mum only	Shared dad only	Neither
a) Oldest sibling	1	2	3	4
b) Second oldest sibling	1	2	3	4
c) Third oldest sibling	1	2	3	4
d) Fourth oldest sibling	1	2	3	4

41. How far away from you does he/she live?

a) Oldest sibling	about _____ km away
b) Second oldest sibling	about _____ km away
c) Third oldest sibling	about _____ km away
d) Fourth oldest sibling	about _____ km away

42. How do you consider your sibling's economic situation?

	Wealthy	Comfortably off	Middle-income	Low-income
a) Oldest sibling	1	2	3	4
b) Second oldest sibling	1	2	3	4
c) Third oldest sibling	1	2	3	4
d) Fourth oldest sibling	1	2	3	4

43. In the last 12 months, how often you have had contact with each other personally, by phone or by e-mail/through internet?

	Not once	Less than once a month	About 1-3 times per month	Once a week	Daily or several times per week
a) Oldest sibling	0	1	2	3	4
b) Second oldest sibling	0	1	2	3	4
c) Third oldest sibling	0	1	2	3	4
d) Fourth oldest sibling	0	1	2	3	4

44. How close do you feel with your sibling?

	Very close	Close	Neither close nor distant	Distant	Very Distant
a) Oldest sibling	1	2	3	4	5
b) Second oldest sibling	1	2	3	4	5
c) Third oldest sibling	1	2	3	4	5
d) Fourth oldest sibling	1	2	3	4	5

45. Disagreements between close people can lead to contradictions. Have you had contradictions with your siblings? How often?

	Never	Rarely	Occasionally	Often
a) With my oldest sibling	1	2	3	4
b) With my second oldest sibling	1	2	3	4
c) With my third oldest sibling	1	2	3	4
d) With my fourth oldest sibling	1	2	3	4

46. Do you think your parents have treated all of you siblings equally?

	Yes	No	Can't say
a) Mum	1	2	9
b) Dad	1	2	9

47. If you want, here you can define how the equal or unequal treatment of the parents came up?

Next we will ask about unpaid childcare help and unpaid practical help and financial support that you have RECEIVED from your siblings.

Questions 48-50 concern childcare help that you have received from your siblings. If you don't have children, please move to the question 51.

48. In the last 12 months, has he/she taken care of your children? How often?

	Not once	1-6 times	7-12 times	13-25 times	26-50 times	More than 50 times
a) Oldest sibling	1	2	3	4	5	6
b) Second oldest sibling	1	2	3	4	5	6
c) Third oldest sibling	1	2	3	4	5	6
d) Fourth oldest sibling	1	2	3	4	5	6

49. In the last 2 weeks, how many hours did he/she take care of your children altogether?

- a) Oldest sibling around _____ hours
 b) Second oldest sibling around _____ hours
 c) Third oldest sibling around _____ hours
 d) Fourth oldest sibling around _____ hours

50. The amount and need for childcare help can vary a lot. If you want to define the childcare help you have received from your siblings, you can do it here:

51. In the last 12 months, have you received practical help from your siblings? How often?
By practical help we mean helping with housework, yard work, home repairs, using technology etc. The questions about financial help will be presented later on.

	Not once	Less than once a month	About 1-3 times per month	Once a week	Daily or several times per week
a) From my oldest sibling	0	1	2	3	4
b) From my second oldest sibling	0	1	2	3	4
c) From my third oldest sibling	0	1	2	3	4
d) From my fourth oldest sibling	0	1	2	3	4

52. In the last 12 months, have you received financial support from your siblings? How much in total?
By financial support we mean giving money or covering costs e.g. from schooling, purchases or travels. Here we don't mean loans or inheritances.

	No	Yes if yes:	In total 250 euros or less	In total over 250 euros
a) From my oldest sibling	1	2	1	2
b) From my second oldest sibling	1	2	1	2
c) From my third oldest sibling	1	2	1	2
d) From my fourth oldest sibling	1	2	1	2

Next we will ask about unpaid help with care, unpaid practical help and financial support that you have GIVEN to your siblings.

53. In the last 12 months, have you given other practical help to your sibling? How often?
By practical help we mean helping with housework, yard work, home repairs, using technology etc. Don't take into account help with care since we already asked about it. The questions about financial help will be presented later on.

	Not once	Less than once a month	About 1-3 times per month	Once a week	Daily or several times per week
a) To my oldest sibling	0	1	2	3	4
b) To my second oldest sibling	0	1	2	3	4
c) To my third oldest sibling	0	1	2	3	4
d) To my fourth oldest sibling	0	1	2	3	4

54. In the last 12 months, have you given financial support to your sibling? How much in total?
*By financial support we mean giving money or covering costs e.g. from schooling, purchases or travels.
 Here we don't mean loans or inheritances.*

	No	Yes	<i>if yes:</i>	In total 250 euros or less	In total over 250 euros
a) To my oldest sibling	1	2		1	2
b) To my second oldest sibling	1	2		1	2
c) To my third oldest sibling	1	2		1	2
d) To my fourth oldest sibling	1	2		1	2

Next we will ask about the children of your siblings.

55. Does your sibling have children? How many?

	None	One	Two	Three	Four	Five/more
a) My oldest sibling has	0	1	2	3	4	5
b) My second oldest sibling has	0	1	2	3	4	5
c) My third oldest sibling has	0	1	2	3	4	5
d) My fourth oldest sibling has	0	1	2	3	4	5

If none of your siblings have children, please move to the question 61, otherwise continue from question 56.

56. When was the youngest child of your sibling born?

- a) My oldest sibling's youngest child was born in (approx.): _____
- b) My second oldest sibling's youngest child was born in (approx.): _____
- c) My third oldest sibling's youngest child was born in (approx.): _____
- d) My fourth oldest sibling's youngest child was born in (approx.): _____

57. Are all of the children your sibling's biological children?

	No	Yes
a) Oldest sibling	1	2
b) Second oldest sibling	1	2
c) Third oldest sibling	1	2
d) Fourth oldest sibling	1	2

58. In the last 12 months, have you taken care of his/hers child(ren)? How often?

	Not once	1-6 times	7-12 times	13-25 times	26-50 times	More than 50 times
a) Oldest sibling's child(ren)	1	2	3	4	5	6
b) Second oldest sibling's child(ren)	1	2	3	4	5	6
c) Third oldest sibling's child(ren)	1	2	3	4	5	6
d) Fourth oldest sibling's child(ren)	1	2	3	4	5	6

59. In the last 12 months, how often you have had contact with your sibling's children personally, by phone or by e-mail/through internet?

When answering, think about the child you have been in contact with the most.

	Not once	Less than once a month	About 1-3 times per month	Once a week	Daily or several times per week
a) With oldest sibling's child	0	1	2	3	4
b) With second oldest sibling's child	0	1	2	3	4
c) With third oldest sibling's child	0	1	2	3	4
d) With fourth oldest sibling's child	0	1	2	3	4

60. In the last 12 months, have you given financial support to your sibling's children? How much in total? *By financial support we mean giving money or covering costs e.g. from schooling, purchases or travels. Here we don't mean loans or inheritances. When answering, think about the child you have given support the most.*

	No	Yes if yes:	In total 250 euros or less	In total over 250 euros
a) To oldest sibling's child	1	2	1	2
b) To second oldest sibling's child	1	2	1	2
c) To third oldest sibling's child	1	2	1	2
d) To fourth oldest sibling's child	1	2	1	2

Grandparents

Next we will ask about your grandparents. Question 61 concerns also your dead grandparents.

61. Are your grandparents alive?

	Yes	No	
a) Maternal grandmother	1	2	-> She died in (approx.) _____
b) Maternal grandfather	1	2	-> He died in (approx.) _____
c) Paternal grandmother	1	2	-> She died in (approx.) _____
d) Paternal grandfather	1	2	-> He died in (approx.) _____

Next questions (62-64) concern only your living grandparents. If all of your grandparents are dead, please move to the question 65.

62. In which year were your grandparents born?

- a) My maternal grandmother was born in (approx.): _____
- b) My maternal grandfather was born in (approx.): _____
- c) My paternal grandmother was born in (approx.): _____
- d) My paternal grandfather was born in (approx.): _____

63. Is he/she your biological grandparent?

	Yes	No	I don't know
a) Maternal grandmother	1	2	3
b) Maternal grandfather	1	2	3
c) Paternal grandmother	1	2	3
d) Paternal grandfather	1	2	3

64. In the last 12 months, how often you have had contact with each other personally, by phone or by e-mail/through internet?

	Not once	Less than once a month	About 1-3 times per month	Once a week	Daily or several times per week
a) Maternal grandmother	0	1	2	3	4
b) Maternal grandfather	0	1	2	3	4
c) Paternal grandmother	0	1	2	3	4
d) Paternal grandfather	0	1	2	3	4

Other relatives and friends

Questions 65-73 concern your relatives and friends who do not live in the same household with you. By friend we mean all the people that you consider as your friends.

65. In the last 12 months, how often you have had contact with person mentioned below personally, by phone or by e-mail/through internet?

Circle the density of the connection with each person separately.

When answering, think about the aunt, uncle or cousin that you have been in contact with the most.

Maternal relatives

	Not alive or don't have person at issue	Not once	Less than once a month	About 1-3 times per month	About once a week	Daily or several times per week
a) Aunt	9	0	1	2	3	4
b) Uncle	9	0	1	2	3	4
c) Cousin	9	0	1	2	3	4

When answering, think about the aunt, uncle or cousin that you have been in contact with the most.

Paternal relatives

d) Aunt	9	0	1	2	3	4
e) Uncle	9	0	1	2	3	4
f) Cousin	9	0	1	2	3	4

When answering, think about the friend that you have been in contact with the most.

g) Friend	9	0	1	2	3	4
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Next we will ask about unpaid childcare help, unpaid practical help and financial support that you have RECEIVED from relatives and friends mentioned below.

66. In the last 12 months, has he/she taken care of your children? How often?
Circle the amount of help received with each person separately.

When answering, think about the aunt, uncle or cousin from whom you have received childcare help the most.

	Not alive or don't have person at issue	Not once	1-5 times	7-12 times	13-25 times	26-50 times	Over 50 times
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Maternal relatives

a) Aunt	9	0	1		2	3	4
b) Uncle	9	0	1		2	3	4
c) Cousin	9	0	1		2	3	4

When answering, think about the aunt, uncle or cousin from whom you have received childcare help the most.

	Not alive or don't have person at issue	Not once	1-5 times	7-12 times	13-25 times	26-50 times	Over 50 times
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Paternal relatives

a) Aunt	9	0	1		2	3	4
b) Uncle	9	0	1		2	3	4
c) Cousin	9	0	1		2	3	4

When answering, think about the friend from whom you have received childcare help the most.

	Not alive or don't have person at issue	Not once	1-5 times	7-12 times	13-25 times	26-50 times	Over 50 times
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g) Friend	9	0	1		2	3	4
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67. In the last 12 months, have you received practical help from him/her? How often?
By practical help we mean helping with housework, yard work, home repairs, using technology etc.
The questions about financial help will be presented later on.

When answering, think about the aunt, uncle or cousin from whom you have received practical help the most.

	Not alive or don't have person at issue	Not once	Less than once a month	About 1-3 times per month	About once a week	Daily or several times per week
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Maternal relatives

a) Aunt	9	0	1	2	3	4
b) Uncle	9	0	1	2	3	4
c) Cousin	9	0	1	2	3	4

When answering, think about the aunt, uncle or cousin from whom you have received practical help the most.

	Not alive or don't have person at issue	Not once	Less than once a month	About 1-3 times per month	About once a week	Daily or several times per week
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Paternal relatives

d) Aunt	9	0	1	2	3	4
e) Uncle	9	0	1	2	3	4
f) Cousin	9	0	1	2	3	4

When answering, think about the friend from whom you have received practical help the most.

	Not alive or don't have person at issue	Not once	Less than once a month	About 1-3 times per month	About once a week	Daily or several times per week
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g) Friend	9	0	1	2	3	4
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68. In the last 12 months, have you received financial support from him/her? How much in total?
*By financial support we mean giving money or covering costs e.g. from schooling, purchases or travels.
 Here we don't mean loans or inheritances.*

When answering, think about the aunt, uncle or cousin from whom you have received financial support the most.

<u>Maternal relatives</u>	No	Yes	<i>If yes:</i>	In total 250 euros or less	In total over 250 euros
a) Aunt	1	2		1	2
b) Uncle	1	2		1	2
c) Cousin	1	2		1	2

When answering, think about the aunt, uncle or cousin from whom you have received financial support the most.

<u>Paternal relatives</u>	No	Yes	<i>If yes:</i>	In total 250 euros or less	In total over 250 euros
a) Aunt	1	2		1	2
b) Uncle	1	2		1	2
c) Cousin	1	2		1	2

When answering, think about the friend from whom you have received financial support the most.

<u>g) Friend</u>	No	Yes	<i>If yes:</i>	In total 250 euros or less	In total over 250 euros
	1	2		1	2

Next we will ask about unpaid childcare help, unpaid practical help and financial support that you have GIVEN to relatives and friends mentioned below.

69. In the last 12 months, have you taken care of his/hers child(ren)? How often?
Answer only behalf of those persons who have at least one child under 14 years. Circle the amount of help you have given with each person separately.

When answering, think about the aunt, uncle or cousin to whom you have given childcare help the most.

<u>Maternal relatives</u>	Not alive or don't have person at issue	Not once	1-5 times	7-12 times	13-25 times	26-50 times	Over 50 times
a) Aunt	9	0	1	2	3	4	
b) Uncle	9	0	1	2	3	4	
c) Cousin	9	0	1	2	3	4	

When answering, think about the aunt, uncle or cousin to whom you have given childcare help the most.

<u>Paternal relatives</u>	Not alive or don't have person at issue	Not once	1-5 times	7-12 times	13-25 times	26-50 times	Over 50 times
a) Aunt	9	0	1	2	3	4	
b) Uncle	9	0	1	2	3	4	
c) Cousin	9	0	1	2	3	4	

When answering, think about the friend to whom you have given childcare help the most.

<u>g) Friend</u>	Not alive or don't have person at issue	Not once	1-5 times	7-12 times	13-25 times	26-50 times	Over 50 times
	9	0	1	2	3	4	

70. In the last 12 months, have you given other practical help to him/her? How often?
By practical help we mean helping with housework, yard work, home repairs, using technology etc. Don't take into account help with care since we already asked about it. The questions about financial help will be presented later on.

When answering, think about the aunt, uncle or cousin to whom you have given practical help the most.

	Not alive or don't have person at issue	Not once	Less than once a month	About 1-3 times per month	About once a week	Daily or several times per week
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Maternal relatives

a) Aunt	9	0	1	2	3	4
b) Uncle	9	0	1	2	3	4
c) Cousin	9	0	1	2	3	4

When answering, think about the aunt, uncle or cousin to whom you have given practical help the most.

	Not alive or don't have person at issue	Not once	Less than once a month	About 1-3 times per month	About once a week	Daily or several times per week
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Paternal relatives

d) Aunt	9	0	1	2	3	4
e) Uncle	9	0	1	2	3	4
f) Cousin	9	0	1	2	3	4

When answering, think about the friend to whom you have given practical help the most.

	Not alive or don't have person at issue	Not once	Less than once a month	About 1-3 times per month	About once a week	Daily or several times per week
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g) Friend	9	0	1	2	3	4
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71. In the last 12 months, have you given financial support to him/her? How much in total?
By financial support we mean giving money or covering costs e.g. from schooling, purchases or travels. Here we don't mean loans or inheritances.

When answering, think about the aunt, uncle or cousin to whom you have given financial support the most.

<u>Maternal relatives</u>	No	Yes	<i>If yes:</i>	In total 250 euros or less	In total over 250 euros
a) Aunt	1	2		1	2
b) Uncle	1	2		1	2
c) Cousin	1	2		1	2

When answering, think about the aunt, uncle or cousin to whom you have given financial support the most.

<u>Paternal relatives</u>	No	Yes	<i>If yes:</i>	In total 250 euros or less	In total over 250 euros
a) Aunt	1	2		1	2
b) Uncle	1	2		1	2
c) Cousin					

When answering, think about the friend to whom you have given financial support the most.

	No	Yes	<i>if yes:</i>	In total 250 euros or less	In total over 250 euros
g) Friend	1	2		1	2

72. How many close friends do you have? *Estimate a number and write it to the line.*

73. How many relatives do you have that you consider close?

Don't take into account family members who live in the same household with you. Estimate a number and write it to the line.

Matter of opinions about support and help between family members

74. The next statements are related to the obligations between family members. What do you think of them?

	Fully agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fully disagree
a) It is grandparents' responsibility to take care of small grandchildren	1	2	3	4	5
b) It is grandparents' responsibility to promote the economic safety of the grandchildren and their family	1	2	3	4	5
c) It is grandparents' responsibility to take over grandchildren if their parents can't do that for some reason	1	2	3	4	5

75. The next statements are also related to the obligations between family members. What do you think of them?

	Fully agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fully disagree
a) Children should take responsibility for helping their parents when their parents need care	1	2	3	4	5
b) It is natural for girls to take more charge of their parents' care than boys	1	2	3	4	5
c) Children should take in their parent when they can't live independently anymore	1	2	3	4	5

76. In your opinion, how should the family and the society share the responsibilities in following issues:

	Exclusively family's responsibility	Mainly family's responsibility	Equal responsibility	Mainly society's responsibility	Exclusively society's responsibility
a) Financial supporting of elderly persons	1	2	3	4	5
b) Helping elderly persons in everyday chores such as cleaning and laundering	1	2	3	4	5
c) Nursing elderly person e.g. washing, dressing and helping them to eat	1	2	3	4	5

77. What is your opinion about giving support and help to relatives?

	Fully agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fully disagree
a) When I help my relative I expect to get help from him/her when I need it	1	2	3	4	5
b) I give help only to relatives whom I like	1	2	3	4	5
c) My relatives demand too much from me	1	2	3	4	5